Key Vocabulary					
county	A small area of the UK containing lots of towns and villages.				
prime meridian	An imaginary line which divides the Earth into the eastern and western hemispheres.				
immigration	People moving to another country to live there permanently.				
UK	The United Kingdom of <mark>Great Britain</mark> and Northern Ireland.				
Great Britain	England, Scotland and Wales.				
landmark	A feature of the landscape or area that is easily recognised.				
millennium	A time period of 1000 years. The New Millennium started 1 st January 2000.				

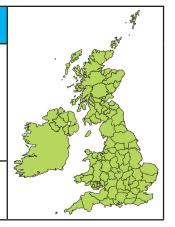
The UK								
Country	Flag		Capital City	Key Landmark	Key Rivers	High Ground		
England			London	Stonehenge	Thames	Pennines		
Scotland			Edinburgh	Ben Nevis	Tay	Grampian Mountains		
Wales			Cardiff	Snowdon	Severn (also flows through England)	Cambrian Mountains		
Northern Ireland			Belfast	Giant's Causeway	Bann	Sperrin Mountains		



County

Local Governments control the local areas of counties and their services. These services include: Education, Transport, Policing, Public Safety, Social Care

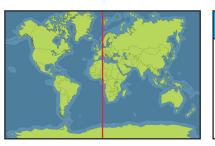
Counties include: Cornwall, Swansea,Londonderry, Aberdeenshire



Timeline of London					
Date AD (around)	Event	Population (approx.)			
43	Romans invaded Britain and built a settlement called Londinium on the banks of the river Thames.				
1066	After the Norman Invasion, many forts were built including the Tower of London.				
1209	London Bridge was built to replace smaller, wooden bridges on the Thames.	80 000			
1665	Over 60 000 people died due to the Great Plague.				
1666	The Great Fire of London destroyed 60% of the City.				
1762	Buckingham House was built, now known as Buckingham Palace.	1 million			
1805-1886	Landmarks such as Trafalgar Square, Big Ben, Royal Albert Hall and Tower Bridge were built.				
1939-1945	Many houses and buildings were destroyed during the Second World War.				
2000	Millennium Dome and Millennium Wheel (London Eye) were built to celebrate the new millennium.				
2012	Queen Elizabeth Olympic Park built for the Olympic Games.				

Why Might People Come and Move to the UK?

Many people decide to move to and live permanently in the UK. These immigrants can come from all over the world including Italy, India, China and Australia. They might decide to live in the UK to be nearer to family, for work or for a different lifestyle.



Prime Meridian

This imaginary line runs through the Royal Observatory in Greenwich. It is also used as the basis for the world's time zones.